

**Terms:** Guild Burgher Vernacular Scholastics

➤ **Reasons why Europe had a big increase in agriculture production**

- Switching from oxen to horses
- Three-field system

➤ **Guilds**

- Types of Crafts
- Guild services
  - To members
  - To community
- Roles
- Surnames

➤ **Commercial Revolution**

- Fairs/Trade
- Business/Banking
- Societal change

➤ **Growth of Cities**

- Benefits
- Drawbacks
- Role of merchant class/burghers

➤ **Revival of learning**

- Muslim Connection
- Scholars/Universities
- Philosophy
  - Thomas Aquinas
  - Scholastics