

**Chapter 2 Section 1 Terms/Concepts**City-states in Mesopotamia**World History/Geography – Africa & Middle East****Terms:** Fertile Crescent  
Cultural diffusion Polytheism

City-state

Ziggurat

Dynasty

**Concepts:**

- **Location of Mesopotamia and why?**
- **What about location made life difficult?**
- **How were the people able to overcome difficulties? Give examples.**
- **5 components of Sumerian city-states**
- **How/why did priests and rulers share power?**
- **How did surplus food lead to cultural diffusion?**
- **Sumerian views of their gods.**
- **Sumerian religious beliefs.**
- **Social order: groups in society, roles and where they lived.**
- **Innovations**
- **Effects of war**
- **Code of Hammurabi: How it was applied and its purpose(s)**

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